

The Decentralized Protocol for Document Verification built on Digital Signatures

http://www.idstack.one







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Our Team







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Problem & Motivation

Problem

In countries like Sri Lanka the document verification process is highly based on the printed copies.



Problem: 1/4

Documents have unpredictable layouts that have raw information and there is no mechanism in the current research field to extract them into common format of machine readable.



The document is subjected to a process of verification by an authority by using a hand written signature.

Another verified copy?

The whole process is repeated.

Sometimes the fraudulent activities that are followed by certain citizens leading to doubtfulness of the authenticity of the content.





Non existence of a mechanism in the current research field that can calculate trustworthiness of individual document.



Non existence of a mechanism in the current research field that can calculate correlation among set of documents belonging to a person.



Motivation

On average, 3.1 days are added to most processes in order to collect physical signatures and eSignatures reduce document turnaround time by 80%

Source: AIIM White paper study - http://www.aiim.org/pdfdocuments/MIWP-DigitalSignatures-2013.pdf

The Electronic Transactions Act (ETA) No. 19 of 2006 (Section 7) gives e-signatures the same legal weight as traditional hand-written signatures.

Source: Electronic Transaction Act, No.19 of 2006 (Section 7)

In last year budgets for the years 2016 and 2017, the government allocated LKR 15 billion to implement policy of digitalizing the economy.

Source: Budget Speech 2017, Ministry of Finance

ICTA implement e-Document Attesting System at Ministry of Foreign Affairs

The Information and Communication Technology Agency (ICTA) has taken another step towards creating a digitallyempowered nation by implementing an electronic Document Attesting System (eDAS) at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA).

Source: http://www.ft.lk/article/596399/ICTA-implements-e-Document-Attesting-System-at-Ministry-of-Foreign-Affairs (February 2017)

Motivation



Source: Accepting E-Documents with E-Signatures, VERITE Research (February 2017)

TABLE 1: TIME TAKEN (IN HOURS) TO COMPLY WITHDOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS FOR INTERNATIONALTRADE

	To Export	To Import
Singapore	4	
UAE	6	37
Malaysia	10	10
Oman	31	24
India	61	67
Pakistan	62	153
Sri Lanka	76	58

Source: World Bank, Doing Business Index 2016

Source: The Global Enabling Trade Report 2016, World Economic Forum



Document Processing



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Features

ack	•	Extraction	 Provide an application to extract data from a paper document from a digital document (PDF) and convert into a Machine Readable (.idstack) format and verify it.
Ť	-	Validation	Provide an application to validate and verify a document with the use of digital signatures
2	-	Confidence score	Provide an application with algorithm to calculate the trustworthiness of individual document
	•	Correlation score	Provide an application with algorithm to calculate the correlation among a set of documents



PDF or Paper Document





Machine Readable Document



Citizens have their own documents as PDF or Paper Document.

This is for human beings to look at it.

All the documents are converted into .idstack format by IDStack and given back to the citizen with Digital Signatures.

This is for automatically processing by the computers.

Design



Machine Readable Document



All the documents are converted into .idstack format by IDStack and given back to the citizen with Digital Signatures.

This is for automatically processing by the computers.

Design

1 -	{
2 -	"meta_data": {
3	"name": "IDStack",
4	"version": "1.0",
5	"document_id": "",
6	"document_type": "",
7 -	"issuer": {
8	"organization": "",
9	"email": "",
10	"url": ""
11	}
12	},
13	"content": {},
14 -	"extractor": {
15	"id": "",
16 -	"signature": {
17	"message_digest": "",
18	"url": ""
19	}
20	},
21 -	"validators": [
22 -	{
23	"id": "",
24 -	"signature": {
25	"message_digest": "",
26	"url": ""
27	},
28	"signed_content": "",
29	"signed_signatures": []
30	}
31]
32	}



1 -	{
2 -	"meta_data": {
3	"name": "IDStack",
4	"version": "1.0",
5	"document id": "a8heEdgg",
6	"document type": "passport",
7 -	"issuer": {
8	"organization": "department of immigration and emmigration",
9	"email": "controller@immigration.gov.lk",
10	"url": "http://www.immigration.gov.lk/usr/local/idstack/extractor
10	
11	/cert/pub/9e18a0b3-45cd-41e9-81a2-073e91e0c1b0.cer"
	}
12	},
13 -	"content": {
14	"university": "University of Moratuwa",
15	"faculty": "Engineering",
16	"degree": "BSc Eng Hons",
17 -	"name": {
18	"surname": "Dangalla",
19	"initials": "DADJS"
20	},
21	"index no": "130094R",
22 -	"address": {
23	"line1": "9A, De Mel Watta Road, Koswatta",
24	"line2": "Nawala"
25	},
26	"nic": "937741180V"
27	},
28 -	"extractor": {
29	"id": "b178dad3",
30 -	"signature": {
31	
	<pre>"message_digest": "WIACG3GSIDDDEHAqCAMIACAQExDzANBglghkgBZQMEAgEFADCABgkghkiG9w0E wGggCSABIIBN3sidW5pdmVyc210eSI6IlVuaX21cnNpdHkgb2YgTW9YYXR1d2Eil'</pre>
32	"url": "http://www.mrt.ac.lk/usr/local/idstack/extractor/cert/pub
	/9e18a0b3-45cd-41e9-81a2-073e91e0c1b0.cer"
33	}
34	},
35 -	"validators": [
36 -	{
37	"id": "lUed5eg",
38 -	"signature": {
39	"message_digest":
	"MIIFRjCCBC6gAwIBAgIRAMxtHV1q5YH597HXLW01n14wDQYJKoZ1hvcNAQELBÇ wgZAxCzAJBgNVBAYTAkdCMRswGQYDVQQIExJHcmVhdGVyIE1hbmNoZ",
40	"url": "http://idstack.one/gtzKCGE0xH87M9P"
41	},
42	"signed content": "true",
43	"signed signatures": []
44	}
45	1



All the citizens are grouped into one of the followings.

Anyone can play any role at anytime.



idetack..., The Decentralized Protocol



User Story



Usefulness of Product

CITeS Deployment - id tack...

Issue digitally signed documents

- Transcript
- Degree Certificate
- Result Sheet
- University ID

Resource Person : Mr. Samudaya Nanayakkara





- 1. Digital documents in Sri Lankan industries
 - To gather information about the industry viewpoints on the use of digital documents
- 2. Representation of names in personal documents
 - To gather information to analyze how an individual's name differs across his personal documents.







Existing Product Analysis

Extraction	docparser	Docparser have came up with method which specific locations inside the pdf document with a point & click system. Then based on regular expressions and pattern recognition, system can automatically fetch data from documents from various sources, extract specific data fields and dispatch the parsed data in real-time.			
Validation	esignLive Masco*	A 20-year eSignature veteran, eSignLive offers both SaaS and an on-premise platform. e-Sign Enterprise has reliably demonstrated the highest-volume scale within the industry.			
	Signing	RightSignature is a private-bootstrapped organization that entered the market less than four years ago yet has already established itself as a viable SaaS offering with the extensibility found in more established solutions.			
	Docu Sign	DocuSign offers the strongest overall platform capability and the highest marks in sender ease of use, security, extensibility and the critical area of customer success.			
	🔟 Adobe Sign	Adobe EchoSign will serve a majority of expected functional needs for a typical departmental deployment. As the largest company in the space, by total revenue, Adobe bought into the eSignature category with its 2011 purchase of EchoSign.			
Confidence Score					
Correlation Score		Not available for this domain			

Architecture

Web Service Architecture



Owner

Web Service

Spring Boot REST API with 3 Modules mapped into 3 user roles

Data extraction module Data validating module Score calculating module

Extractor Validator Relying Party

Layered Architecture

After analyzing several architectures of world leading web service products,



Web Service Architecture



id tack					
44 - API Reque	ests				
Extractor	14				
Validator	20				
Relying Party	10				

https://idstack.docs.apiary.io

Architecture



Why JSON ?

JSON	Easily interpreted on client side	XML	Bloated
	Compact notation		Harder to interpret in JavaScript
	Hierarchical data		Bit heavyweight (3 times as large as CSV)
	Light weight		
	RESTful APIs natively support	CSV	Does not support hierarchical data
			Associated overhead of design parsers

- N. Nurseitov, M. Paulson, R. Reynolds, and C. Izurieta, "Comparison of JSON and XML Data Interchange Formats: A Case Study," Scenario, vol. 59715, pp. 1–3, 2009.
- G. Wang, "Improving data transmission in web applications via the translation between XML and JSON," Proc. 2011 3rd Int. Conf. Commun. Mob. Comput. C. 2011, pp. 182–185, 2011.
- D. Crockford, "The application/json Media Type for JavaScript Object Notation (JSON)" pp. 1–10, 2006.
- "Best data format for web scraping : ScrapeHero", Scrapehero.freshdesk.com, 2017. [Online]. Available: https://scrapehero.freshdesk.com/support/solutions/articles/5000008629-data-formats-csv-json-xml-or-sql. [Accessed: 15- May- 2017].

Decentralized Architecture



Why Decentralized ?

• No trusted central party required

Owner is the person involves in keeping documents safe

Each organization maintain their own web services

• Avoid central point of failure

Web services acts individually

- S. Androutsellis-Theotokis and D. Spinellis, "A survey of peer-to-peer file sharing technologies," Athens Univ. Econ., pp. 1–31, 2002.
- R. Fisman and R. Gatti, "Decentralization and corruption: Evidence from U.S. federal transfer programs," Public Choice, vol. 113, no. 1–2, pp. 25– 35, 2002.
- D. Fu, C. M. Ionescu, E.-H. Aghezzaf, and R. De Keyser, "Decentralized and centralized model predictive control to reduce the bullwhip effect in supply chain management," Comput. Ind. Eng., vol. 73, pp. 21–31, 2014.
- B. Klagge and R. Martin, "Decentralized versus centralized financial systems: Is there a case for local capital markets?," J. Econ. Geogr., vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 387–421, 2005.
- P. Li, "Centralized and Decentralized Lab Approaches Based on Different Virtualization Models," J. Comput. Sci. Coll., vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 263–269, 2010.

End User Product

idStock	OWNER	idStock.		EXTRACTO
Owner Dashboard			ner o anter e haie tons native mades brow	
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4 Cross platform client applications developed using 🔅 ELECTRON



Why Standalone / Desktop App?

• By the survey results people prefer standalone / desktop client app rather than web app



- Speed and performance
- Current research on new trend with Electron

- "Why desktop apps are making a comeback Mathilde Collin Medium", Medium, 2017. [Online]. Available: https://medium.com/@collinmathilde/why-desktop-apps-are-making-a-comeback-5b4eb0427647. [Accessed: 05- Jun- 2017].
- A. Lynch, "Beyond The Browser: From Web Apps To Desktop Apps Smashing Magazine", Smashingmagazine.com, 2017. [Online]. Available: https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2017/03/beyond-browser-web-desktop-apps/. [Accessed: 25- May- 2017].
- K. Finley, "JavaScript Conquered the Web. Now It's Taking Over the Desktop", WIRED, 2017. [Online]. Available: https://www.wired.com/2016/05/javascript-conquered-web-now-taking-desktop/. [Accessed: 30- Apr- 2017].

Scoring Algorithms

Confidence Score



The signatures on a single document can be considered as a graph where the signers and content are vertices and their signatures are edges.

- F. Wessel, K. Macherey, and H. Ney, "A Comparison of Word Graph and N-Best List Based Confidence Measures," Eur. Conf. Speech Commun. Technol., no. 5, pp. 315–318, 1999.
- V. I. Torvik, M. Weeber, D. R. Swanson, and N. R. Smalheiser, "A probabilistic similarity metric for medline records: A model for author name disambiguation," J. Am. Soc. Inf. Sci. Technol., vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 140–158, 2005.

Confidence Score Contd.



• N. Alon and E. Fischer, "Refining the graph density condition for the existence of almost K-factors," Ars Comb., vol. 52, pp. 296–308, 1999.

• L. Kowalik, "Approximation scheme for lowest outdegree orientation and graph density measures," Lect. Notes Comput. Sci. (including Subser. Lect. Notes Artif. Intell. Lect. Notes Bioinformatics), vol. 4288 LNCS, pp. 557–566, 2006.

Correlation Score

Person-Identity based attributes can be divided into 4 categories [1]								
	Space-related attributes	Time-related attributes:	Classifying attributes:	Identification codes:				
Example	Address, Country, Region	Date of Birth, Date of Issue, Exp. Date	Gender, Marital Status	Passport No, Social Security No				
Possibility to be updated	High	Very Low	Low	Very Low				
For FYP scope covering Sri Lankan context we selected 4 attributes	Address	Date of Birth	Gender	NIC				

- B. Lisbach and V. Meyer, Linguistic identity matching. Springer, 2013.
- J. W. M. Campbell, "The role of biometrics in ID document issuance," Keesing's Journal of Documents & Identity, no. 4, pp. 6–8, 2004.
Correlation Score Contd.

Super Attributes:

- 1. Name : Partial match
- 2. Address : Partial match
- 3. DOB : Exact match
- 4. Gender : Exact match
- 5. NIC : Exact match

Other information (with identical keys) are compared using String similarity measures.

- D. Dessimoz and P. C. Champod, "Multimodal Biometrics for Identity Documents 1 State-of-the-Art Research Report," Most, no. September, 2005.
- R. Clarke, "Roger Clarke's 'Id and Authentication Basics'", Rogerclarke.com, 2017. [Online]. Available: http://www.rogerclarke.com/DV/IdAuthFundas.html. [Accessed: 20- Aug- 2017].
- B. Miller, "Vital signs of identity [biometrics]," IEEE Spectr., vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 22–30, 1994.

Correlation Score : Name

Name is an important identity measure.

There are many researches conducted for person name disambiguation.



- M. Ben Fleischman and E. Hovy, "Multi-Document Person Name Resolution," ACL 2004 Work. Ref. Resolut. its Appl., pp. 1–8, 2004.
- C. Niu, W. Li, and R. K. Srihari, "Weakly Supervised Learning for Cross-document Person Name Disambiguation Supported by Information Extraction," Proc. 42nd Meet. Assoc. Comput. Linguist. (ACL'04), Main Vol., pp. 597–604, 2004.
- V. I. Torvik, M. Weeber, D. R. Swanson, and N. R. Smalheiser, "A probabilistic similarity metric for medline records: A model for author name disambiguation," J. Am. Soc. Inf. Sci. Technol., vol. 56, no. 2, pp. 140–158, 2005.

Problems:

- 1. Sri Lankan names are long and repetitive: existing name-similarity measuring methodologies can give conflicting results
- 2. Mostly in Sinhala or Tamil: translation to English can have variations
- 3. Different documents represent the name with different attributes and attribute order
- 4. Non-linguistic typing mistakes
- 5. People can change their names

Solution:

An algorithm that calculates:

- phonetic similarity
- order of name segments
- string similarity
- H. Raghavan and J. Allan, "Using soundex codes for indexing names in ASR documents," Proc. Work. Interdiscip. Approaches to Speech Index. Retr. HLT-NAACL 2004., pp. 22–27, 2004.
- M. Wieling, E. Margaretha, and J. Nerbonne, "Inducing a measure of phonetic similarity from pronunciation variation," J. Phon., vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 307–314, 2012.
- G. Kondrak, "Phonetic alignment and similarity," Comput. Hum., vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 273–291, 2003.

Example		Ranasinghe Arachchilage Kasun Dhanushka Gayanath		
		Ranasinghe	K <mark>evi</mark> n Gayanath Ranasinh <mark>a</mark>	
Phonetic representation		R525 A622 K420 D522 G530 R525	K870 G530 R525	
Identify overlapping name segments		R525 A622 K420 D522 G530 R525	K870 G530 R525	
String similarity		Ranasinghe Arachchilage Kasun Dhanushka Gayanath Ranasinghe	Kevin Gayanath Ranasinha	

- G. Kondrak, "N -Gram Similarity and Distance," Lect. Notes Comput. Sci., vol. 3772, pp. 115–126, 2005.
- S. Banerjee and T. Pedersen, "The design, implementation, and use of the Ngram statistics package," Lect. Notes Comput. Sci. (including Subser. Lect. Notes Artif. Intell. Lect. Notes Bioinformatics), vol. 2588, pp. 370–381, 2003.



• W. Heeringa, "Measuring dialect pronunciation differences using Levenshtein distance," Dissertations. Ub. Rug. NI, 2004.

Unique phonetic IDs	Document 1	Document 2	String similarity (Normalized Levenshtein)
R525	Ranasinghe	Ranasinha	80%
A622	Arachchilage	-	
K420	Kasun	-	
D522	Dhanushka	-	
G530	Gayanath	Gayanath	100%
K870	-	Kevin	

Pair-wise String similarity score: $SS_{d_i,d_j,name} = \frac{\sum Levenshtein similarity}{Unique name segments in d_i and d_j}$



Total pair-wise score:
$$CS_{d_i,d_j,name} = \frac{OS_{d_i,d_j,name} + SS_{d_i,d_j,name}}{2}$$

a = Score between D1 & D2
b = Score between D1 & D3
c = Score between D2 & D3 etc.

Total document score: $CS_{d_k,name} = \left(\frac{1}{n-1}\right) \sum_{\substack{i=0\\i\neq k}}^n CS_{d_k,d_i,name}$

Final name correlation score of D1 = (a+b+d) / 3

• J. Euzenat and P. Valtchev, "Similarity-based ontology alignment in OWL-Lite," Processing, vol. 16, no. C, pp. 333–337, 2004.

Correlation Score : Algorithms

For partially matching attribute, A (Name, Address)

Total document score for attribute A: $CS_{d_k,A} = \left(\frac{1}{n-1}\right) \sum_{\substack{i=0\\i\neq k}}^{n} CS_{d_k,d_i,A}$

For exactly matching attribute, A (DOB, Gender, NIC)

Total document score for attribute A: $CS_{d_k,A} = \begin{cases} 1, A_{d_k} = Candidate_A \\ 0, otherwise \end{cases}$

Final correlation score of document d_k

Total score of document
$$d_k$$
: $CS_{d_k} = \frac{1}{n_A} \sum_{i=1}^{n_A} CS_{d_k,A}$

Correlation Score - Results

NAME ADDRESS 160 140 140 120 120 100 100 Frequency Frequency 80 80 60 60 40 40 20 20 0 0 0.1 - 0.2 0.2 - 0.3 0.5 - 0.6 0.6 - 0.7 0.9 - 1.0 0.1 - 0.2 0.2 - 0.3 0.5 - 0.6 0.9 - 1.0 0.0-0.1 0.4 0.5 0.8 0.9 0.4 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.1

0.0

0.3 -0.4 -

Scores

0.6 - 1 0.7 - 1 0.8 - 1

0.4 - 1

Scores

0.3 -

0.7 - 1 0.8

Distribution attribute scores of data collected from the survey







Awards



Merit Award (out of 175+ teams)

Publications



Web Indexing databases

Status

- : <u>http://nitc.lk</u> : IEEE
- : PUBLISHED (in press)



Web Indexing databases H-Index Scopus®

Status

: http://icact.org

- : IEEE, SCOPUS, EI Compendex, INSPEC : 22
- : 63rd among 754 international conferences

: ACCEPTED





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The Decentralized Protocol for Document Verification built on Digital Signatures

Thank You !



The Decentralized Protocol for Document Verification built on Digital Signatures

Appendix 1

FYP Scope	Input	- Digital PDF & Paper document without OCR
	Language	- English
	Template	- Use predefined set of templates (Student ID, Transcript, Passport)
Future Work	Input	- Physical Documents with OCR
	Language	- Sinhala & Tamil

Appendix 2

A reviewed concept

A concept we use

Similar products [some use cases]

A product we use

Blockchain Technology - Bitcoin [1], Ethereum [2] Digital Signature DocuSign [3], Stampery [4], ShoCard [5], BlockSign [6]

DocParser [7]

[1] S. Nakamoto, "Bitcoin A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System", 2017. [Online]. Available: <u>https://bitcoin.org/bitcoin.pdf</u>
[2] "Ethereum Project", Ethereum.org, 2017. [Online]. Available: <u>https://www.ethereum.org/</u>.
[3] "Don't settle for less. Choose the #1 eSignature brand.", DocuSign, 2017. [Online]. Available: <u>https://www.docusign.com</u>
[4] L. I. C. G. Adán Sánchez de Pedro Crespo, "Stampery Blockchain Timestamping Architecture," [Online]. Available: <u>https://s3.amazonaws.com/stampery-cdn/docs/Stampery-BTA-v5-whitepaper.pdf</u>.
[5] "ShoCard | Identity for a Mobile World", Shocard.com, 2017. [Online]. Available: <u>https://shocard.com/</u>
[6] "BlockSign", Blocksign.com, 2017. [Online]. Available: <u>https://blocksign.com/</u>
[7] "Docparser - Extract Data From PDF to Excel, JSON and Webhooks", Docparser.com, 2017. [Online]. Available: <u>https://docparser.com</u>

Appendix 3: Extraction



Appendix 4 : Extraction



Appendix 5 : Validator



Appendix 6 : Validator



Appendix 7 : Relying Party



Appendix 8 : Relying Party

